

## Avifauna of San Elijo Lagoon Ecological Reserve and adjacent shoreline.

\* = non-native species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Breeding	Sensitivity	Source
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>		CSC, AW	2, 3, 4, 5
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>			2, 3
Pink-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>		AW	3, 5
Buller's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>		AW	5
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>			5
Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>			3, 5
Black-vented Shearwater	<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>		AW	2, 3, 4, 5
Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>		CSC	3, 4
Black Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i>		CSC, AW	3
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>			3
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		FE, CE	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Brandt's Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>			2, 3, 4, 5
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>			2, 3, 5
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>			1, 4
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	F?	AW	1, 2, 3, 4
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	C?/F	FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	C (upstream)	CS, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	C (upstream)	CS	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	C (nearby)		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>			1, 5
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>			1
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>		AW	1, 3
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	C (nearby)	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>			1, 5
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	C?	FC, CSC	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>		FE, CSC	1
Greater Flamingo*	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>			1
Fulvous Whistling-Duck*	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1
Bean Goose*	<i>Anser fabilis</i>			1
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>		CSC	1, 2, 3
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>			1, 2, 3

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Breeding	Sensitivity	Source
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Cackling Goose				3
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 5
Mute Swan*	<i>Cygnus olor</i>			4
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		CFP	1, 3
Common Shelduck*	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			1
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>			3
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	F	CSC	1, 2, 3, 4
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>			2
Tufted Duck (hybrid)	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>			1, 2
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>			1
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>			3
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			1
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>			1
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>			1
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>			1
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	C	CFP	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		FT, CE	1, 3
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	F	CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	C	FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	C (nearby)	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>			1
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	F (upstream)	CFP, CSC	1, 4
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>		CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5

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Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		CFP	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		CSC	1, 2
Ring-necked Pheasant*	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>			1, 2, 3
Common Peafowl*	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>			1
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>		FC, CT, AW	1
Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus longirostris</i>	C	FE, CE, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>		CT, AW	4
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		AW	1
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	C	FT, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>			1
Willet	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Wandering Tattler	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Surfbird	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>		AW	1, 2
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>		AW	1, 2, 4, 5
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>			1, 2, 5
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>			1, 2
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>			1, 4
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>			1, 2, 4
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>			1
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>			1, 2, 3
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>		AW	1, 2, 4, 5

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Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>			1, 2, 3
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>			1, 2, 3
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>		CSC	2
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>			1
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Heermann's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>			1
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>		CSC	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>			1, 2, 3
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>			1, 2, 3
Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>			1, 2, 3
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>			1
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>		FC, CSC	2
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>		CSC	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna elegans</i>		CSC	1, 2, 4, 5
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>			2
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		AW	1, 2, 5
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	F?	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Least Tern	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	C	FE, CE	1, 2, 4, 5
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 4
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>		CSC	1, 2, 4
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>			1, 2, 5
Xantus' Murrelet				5
Ancient Murrelet				5
Cassin's Auklet	<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>			4
Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>		CSC	3
Rock Dove*	<i>Columba livia</i>	C (nearby)		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Columba fasciata</i>		AW	1
Eurasian Collared-Dove				5
Spotted Dove*	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>			1
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>			1
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Parrot spp.*	<i>Psittacidae spp.</i>			2, 4
Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	C?/F	AW	1, 2, 3, 4
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cucularia</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>		CSC	1, 2
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>		CSC, AW	1
Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>			1, 2

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Breeding	Sensitivity	Source
Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>			1, 2
Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>		CSC	1, 2
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>			1
Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>		CSC	1, 2, 5
White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	F	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Broad-billed Hummingbird	<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>			2, 4
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 4, 5
Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Calliope Hummingbird				5
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>		AW	1, 2, 4, 5
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 4, 5
Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>			1, 3
Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>			1
Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	C	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>		AW	1, 2, 3
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	F	CSC, AW	1, 2, 5
Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		FE, CE, AW	1, 5
Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>			1, 5
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 4, 5
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		AW	1
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	C?		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>		CSC	1
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	F		1, 2, 4, 5
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>			1
Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>			1, 2
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>			1
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	F	FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>	C	FE, CE, AW	1, 2, 5
Plumbeous Vireo				3, 5
Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>			1-5
Hutton's Vireo	<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	F		1, 2, 3, 4
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Black-throated Magpie-Jay*				5
Western Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	C?/F (nearby)		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	F	CSC	1

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Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>		CSC, AW	1, 4
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	C?		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		CT	1, 2
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	C	AW	1, 2, 4, 5
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Mountain Chickadee	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>			2
Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>			1
Bushtit	<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>			1
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>			2, 5
Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	F	FC, CSC	1
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>			1, 2
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	C	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>			1, 4
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
California Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila californica</i>	C	FT, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>			2
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>			1
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		CSC	1, 2, 4, 5
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>			1
Wrentit	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>	C	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>			1, 5
Bendire's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>		CSC, AW	1
California Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	C	AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
European Starling*	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	C?		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>			1, 2, 3, 5
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	C?		1, 2, 5
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>			1, 2
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	C?		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>			1, 2
Virginia's Warbler	<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>		CSC, AW	1
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>			1
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	C?	CSC, AW	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Audubon's Warbler				
Myrtle Warbler				

## Avifauna of San Elijo Lagoon Ecological Reserve and adjacent shoreline.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Breeding	Sensitivity	Source
Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>		AW	1, 2, 3, 4
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>			1, 2
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>			1
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>			1
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>			1, 2
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>			1
Prothonotary Warbler				3
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>			1
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>			1, 2
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	C	CSC	1, 2, 4, 5
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>		CSC	1, 3, 4
Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>			1, 2
Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
California Towhee	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>			1, 2
Black-chinned Sparrow				3
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>			1
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>			1
Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>			2
Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>		FC, CSC, AW	3
Savannah Sparrow (migrant)	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Belding's Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi</i>	C	FC, CE	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Large-billed Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis rostratus</i>		FC, CSC	1, 2
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	F?	CSC, AW	1, 2
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>			1
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>			1
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>			1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Harris' Sparrow				3
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>			1, 2, 3, 4
Rose-breasted Grosbeak				3
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	C		1, 2, 4, 5
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>			1, 2, 4, 5
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>			1, 2, 5
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>			1
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Tricolored Blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>		FC, CSC, AW	1, 2, 3

## Avifauna of San Elijo Lagoon Ecological Reserve and adjacent shoreline.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Breeding	Sensitivity	Source
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		CSC	1, 2, 4
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>			1, 2
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>			1
Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	C		1, 2, 4, 5
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>			1
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	C?/F		1, 2, 5
Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>			1
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>			1
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>			1
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i>		AW	1, 2, 4
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
House Sparrow*	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C		1, 2, 3, 4, 5
Orange Bishop*				5
Nutmeg Mannikin*				5

### Breeding Status:

? = uncertain  
 F = former  
 C? = possibly current  
 C = current

### Sensitivity Status:

Federal:  
 FE = endangered  
 FT = threatened  
 FC = special concern (former category 2 candidate for endangered)

### California:

CE = endangered  
 CT = threatened  
 CFP = fully protected  
 CSC = species of special concern  
 CS = sensitive

### Audubon Society:

AW = watch list

### Sources:

1. King, D., M. Baumgartel, J. DeBeer, T. Meyer. 1987. The birds of San Elijo Lagoon, San Diego County, California. *Western Birds* 18(4):177-208.
2. Field observations 1986-2009 by R. Patton and S. Welker, San Diego County Parks Dept. staff.
3. National Audubon Society Christmas Bird Count database for Rancho Santa Fe CA, and communication with San Diego Field Ornithologists.
4. San Diego Natural History Museum Bird Atlas 1997-2001 database.
5. March 2002 to February 2009 San Elijo Lagoon and Cardiff State Beach monthly bird counts.



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### References:

Field observations 1986-2009 by R. Patton and S. Welker, San Diego County Parks Dept. staff, National Audubon Society Christmas Bird Count database for Rancho Santa Fe CA, San Diego Natural History Museum Bird Atlas 1997-2001 database, 2002-2009 monthly bird counts, communication with San Diego Field Ornithologists, San Diego Natural History Museum, and USFWS staff.

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